

Class -8th

Civics ch-4

Que1)What does the term Evolution refer to in general?

Ans-Evolution refers to the process of development from a simple to a complex form and is often used to discuss the development of a species of plants and animals.

Que2)State the two examples of-Arbitrariness performed by the British.

Ans-The two examples are:

Sedition Act of 1870

The Rowlatt Act.

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Que3)What was Sedition Act of 1870?

Ans- According to this Act, any person protesting or criticising the British government could be arrested without due trial. ✓

Que4)What are the important changes introduced by the Hindu Succession Amendment Act 2005?

Ans- According to this new law, sons, daughters and their mothers can get an equal share of family property.

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Que5)How is new law introduced in Parliament?

Ans-A Bill is a draft statute which becomes law after it is passed by both the Houses of Parliament and assented to by the President. All legislative proposals are brought before Parliament in the forms of Bills.

Que6) State one reason why you think the Sedition Act of 1870 was arbitrary?

Ans- This law was arbitrary because persons were arrested for a variety of reasons that were seldom clarified beforehand as well as because those arrested were often kept in jail without a trial.

Que7) Mention some of the common laws that govern us.

Ans- Some of the common laws that govern us are:

- 1) Specific age of marriage
- 2) The age at which a person can vote
- 3) The laws dealing with buying and selling of property.